

Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Small-Cap Index Fund

International stock fund | Admiral™ Shares

Fund facts

| Risk level | | | _ | | Total net | Expense ratio | Ticker | Turnover | Inception | Fund |
|------------|--------------|---|---|------|------------|----------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|
| Low | \leftarrow | | | High | assets | as of 02/27/24 | symbol | rate | date | number |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | \$1,426 MM | 0.17% | VFSAX | 13.8% | 02/07/19 | 2284 |

Investment objective

Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Small-Cap Index Fund seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of stocks of international small-cap companies.

Investment strategy

The fund employs a "passive management"—or indexing—investment approach designed to track the performance of the FTSE Global Small Cap ex US Index. The index includes approximately 3,300 stocks of companies in more than 46 countries from both developed and emerging markets around the world. The fund invests in a broadly diversified sampling of stocks in the index that approximates the index's key risk factors and characteristics.

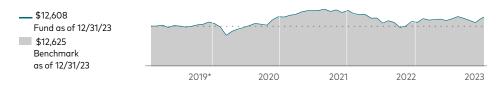
For the most up-to-date fund data, please scan the QR code below.



Benchmark

Primary: FTSE Global Small-Cap ex US Index, Fair-valued priced: FTSE Global Small Cap ex US FV Ix

Growth of a \$10,000 investment: February 28, 2019—December 31, 2023



Annual returns



Total returns

Periods ended March 31, 2024

| | Quarter | Year to date | One year | Three years | Five years | Since inception |
|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| Fund | 1.44% | 1.44% | 10.22% | -0.34% | 5.02% | 5.48% |
| Benchmark | 1.54% | 1.54% | 10.93% | -0.17% | 5.10% | _ |
| FVP Benchmark | 1.46% | _ | 10.49% | -0.21% | 5.04% | 5.50% |

The performance data shown represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, so investors' shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, visit our website at

<u>vanguard.com/performance</u>. The performance of an index is not an exact representation of any particular investment, as you cannot invest directly in an index.

Figures for periods of less than one year are cumulative returns. All other figures represent average annual returns. Performance figures include the reinvestment of all dividends and any capital gains distributions. All returns are net of expenses.

Market allocation-stocks



| Canada | 14.7% |
|----------------|-------|
| Japan | 13.8 |
| United Kingdom | 9.0 |
| Taiwan | 8.5 |
| India | 6.9 |

| China | 5.0 |
|-----------|-----|
| Australia | 4.9 |
| Korea | 4.2 |
| Sweden | 4.0 |
| Germany | 3.0 |

^{*} Partial return since fund started, February 7, 2019.

Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Small-Cap Index Fund

International stock fund | Admiral™ Shares

Ten largest holdings*

| 1 | WSP Global Inc. | |
|----|-------------------------------|------|
| 2 | RB Global Inc. | |
| 3 | TFI International Inc. | |
| 4 | ARC Resources Ltd. | |
| 5 | Open Text Corp. | |
| 6 | Emera Inc. | |
| 7 | Stantec Inc. | |
| 8 | Toromont Industries Ltd. | |
| 9 | Descartes Systems Group Inc. | |
| 10 | Kinross Gold Corp. | |
| То | o 10 as % of total net assets | 3.8% |

^{*} The holdings listed exclude any temporary cash investments and equity index products.

Sector Diversification



| Industrials | 21.7% |
|------------------------|-------|
| Consumer Discretionary | 13.7 |
| Technology | 12.3 |
| ■ Financials | 11.3 |
| Basic Materials | 10.6 |
| ■ Real Estate | 9.0 |

| Health Care | 6.6 |
|--------------------|-----|
| Consumer Staples | 4.9 |
| Energy | 4.7 |
| Utilities | 3.6 |
| Telecommunications | 1.6 |
| Other | 0.0 |

Sector categories are based on the Industry Classification Benchmark system ("ICB"), except for the "Other" category (if applicable), which includes securities that have not been provided an ICB classification as of the effective reporting period.

Connect with Vanguard • vanguard.com

Plain talk about risk

An investment in the fund could lose money over short or even long periods. You should expect the fund's share price and total return to fluctuate within a wide range, like the fluctuations of the overall stock market. The fund's performance could be hurt by:

Stock market risk: The chance that stock prices overall will decline. Stock markets tend to move in cycles, with periods of rising stock prices and periods of falling stock prices. The fund's investments in foreign stocks can be riskier than U.S. stock investments. Foreign stocks tend to be more volatile and less liquid than U.S. stocks. The prices of foreign stocks and the prices of U.S. stocks may move in opposite directions. In addition, the fund's target index may, at times, become focused in stocks of a particular market sector, which would subject the fund to proportionately higher exposure to the risks of that sector.

Country/Regional risk: The chance that world events—such as political upheaval, financial troubles, or natural disasters—will adversely affect the value of securities issued by companies in foreign countries or regions. Because the fund may invest a large portion of its assets in securities of companies located in any one country or region, its performance may be hurt disproportionately by the poor performance of its investments in that area. Country/Regional risk is especially high in emerging markets.

Emerging markets risk: The chance the stocks of companies located in emerging markets will be substantially more volatile, and substantially less liquid, than the stocks of companies located in more developed foreign markets because, among other factors, emerging markets can have greater custodial and operational risks; less developed legal, tax, regulatory, and accounting systems; and greater political, social, and economic instability than developed markets.

Currency risk: The chance that the value of a foreign investment, measured in U.S. dollars, will decrease because of unfavorable changes in currency exchange rates.

Index sampling risk: The chance that the securities selected for the fund, in the aggregate, will not provide investment performance matching that of the index. Index sampling risk for the fund should be low

Investment style risk: The chance that returns from non-U.S. small-capitalization stocks will trail returns from the overall stock market. Historically, non-U.S. small-capitalization stocks have been more volatile in price than the large-cap stocks that dominate the overall market, and they often perform quite differently.

Note on frequent trading restrictions

Frequent trading policies may apply to those funds offered as investment options within your plan. Please log on to <u>vanguard.com</u> for your employer plans or contact Participant Services at 800-523-1188 for additional information.

London Stock Exchange Group companies include FTSE International Limited ("FTSE"), Frank Russell Company ("Russell"), MTS Next Limited ("MTS"), and FTSE TMX Global Debt Capital Markets Inc. ("FTSE TMX"). All rights reserved. "FTSE®", "Russell®", "MTS®", "FTSE TMX®" and "FTSE Russell" and other service marks and trademarks related to the FTSE or Russell indexes are trademarks of the London Stock Exchange Group companies and are used by FTSE, MTS, FTSE TMX and Russell under license. All information is provided for information purposes only. No responsibility or liability can be accepted by the London Stock Exchange Group companies nor its licensors for any errors or for any loss from use of this publication. Neither the London Stock Exchange Group companies nor any of its licensors make any claim, prediction, warranty or representation whatsoever, expressly or impliedly, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the FTSE Indexes or the fitness or suitability of the Indexes for any particular purpose to which they might be put.

For more information about Vanguard funds or to obtain a prospectus, see below for which situation is right for you.

If you receive your retirement plan statement from Vanguard or log on to Vanguard's website to view your plan, visit <u>vanguard.com</u> or call **800-523-1188**. If you receive your retirement plan statement from a service provider other than Vanguard or log on to a recordkeeper's website that is not Vanguard to view your plan, please call **855-402-2646**.

Visit <u>vanguard.com</u> to obtain a prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus. Investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other important information about a fund are contained in the prospectus; read and consider it carefully before investing.

Financial advisor clients: For more information about Vanguard funds, contact your financial advisor to obtain a prospectus.

Investment Products: Not FDIC Insured • No Bank Guarantee • May Lose Value