Vanguard Institutional Total Bond Market Index Trust

Bond fund

Fund facts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk level</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>High</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total net assets</th>
<th>Inception date</th>
<th>Fund number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$27,768 MM</td>
<td>06/24/16</td>
<td>1984</td>
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</table>

Investment objective

Vanguard Institutional Total Bond Market Index Trust seeks to track the performance of a broad, market-weighted bond index.

Investment strategy

The trust portfolio currently invests all its assets in Institutional Select shares of the Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund which employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Bond Index. This index measures a wide spectrum of public, investment-grade, taxable, fixed income securities in the United States—including government, corporate, and international dollar-denominated bonds, as well as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities, all with maturities of more than 1 year. The fund invests by sampling the index, meaning that it holds a range of securities that, in the aggregate, approximate the full index in terms of key risk factors and other characteristics. All of the fund’s investments will be selected through the sampling process, and at least 80% of the fund’s assets will be invested in bonds held in the index. The fund maintains a dollar-weighted average maturity consistent with that of the index, which currently ranges between 5 and 10 years.

Benchmark

Bloomberg US Agg Float Adj Index

Growth of a $10,000 investment: June 30, 2016—December 31, 2022

Annual returns

<table>
<thead>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>-2.22</td>
<td>3.59</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>8.76</td>
<td>7.76</td>
<td>-1.63</td>
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<td>Benchmark</td>
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<td>—</td>
<td>-2.06</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>-0.08</td>
<td>8.87</td>
<td>7.75</td>
<td>-1.58</td>
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Total returns

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Quarter</th>
<th>Year to date</th>
<th>One year</th>
<th>Three years</th>
<th>Five years</th>
<th>Since inception</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund</td>
<td>-0.89%</td>
<td>2.25%</td>
<td>-0.86%</td>
<td>-3.98%</td>
<td>0.81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benchmark</td>
<td>-0.86%</td>
<td>2.12%</td>
<td>-0.85%</td>
<td>-3.97%</td>
<td>0.82%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

The performance data shown represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, so investors’ shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. Figures for periods of less than one year are cumulative returns. All other figures represent average annual returns. Performance figures include the reinvestment of all dividends and any capital gains distributions. All returns are net of expenses.

Distribution by issuer—bonds

- Treasury/Agency: 46.2%
- Government Mortgage-Backed: 20.1%
- Industrial: 15.8%
- Finance: 8.8%
- Foreign: 3.6%
- Utilities: 2.3%
- Commercial Mortgage-Backed: 1.9%
- Other: 0.8%
- Asset-Backed: 0.5%

* Partial return since fund started, June 24, 2016.

Bloomberg US Agg Float Adj Index: The broadest measure of the taxable U.S. bond market, including most Treasury, agency, corporate, mortgage-backed, asset-backed, and international dollar-denominated issues, all with investment-grade ratings (rated Baa3 or above by Moody’s) and maturities of 1 year or more.
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Bond fund

Plain talk about risk
An investment in the trust portfolio could lose money over short or even long periods. You should expect the trust portfolio’s share price and total return to fluctuate within a wide range, like the fluctuations of the overall bond market. The trust portfolio’s performance could be hurt by:

**Interest rate risk:** The chance that bond prices will decline because of rising interest rates. Interest rate risk should be moderate for the fund because it invests primarily in short- and intermediate-term bonds, whose prices are less sensitive to interest rate changes than are the prices of long-term bonds.

**Income risk:** The chance that the fund’s income will decline because of falling interest rates.

**Prepayment risk:** The chance that during periods of falling interest rates, homeowners will refinance their mortgages before their maturity dates, resulting in prepayment of mortgage-backed securities held by the fund. The fund would then lose any price appreciation above the mortgage’s principal and would be forced to reinvest the unanticipated proceeds at lower interest rates, resulting in a decline in the fund’s income.

**Extension risk:** The chance that during periods of rising interest rates, homeowners will refinance their mortgages at slower rates.

**Credit risk:** The chance that a bond issuer will fail to pay interest or principal in a timely manner or that negative perceptions of the issuer’s ability to make such payments will cause the price of that bond to decline. Credit risk should be low for the fund because it purchases only bonds that are of investment-grade quality.

**Call risk:** The chance that during periods of falling interest rates, issuers of callable bonds may call (redeem) securities with higher coupon rates or interest rates before their maturity dates. The fund would then lose any price appreciation above the bond’s call price and would be forced to reinvest the unanticipated proceeds at lower interest rates, resulting in a decline in the fund’s income.

**Index sampling risk:** The chance that the securities selected for the fund, in the aggregate, will not provide investment performance matching that of the index. Index sampling risk for the fund should be low.

Note on frequent trading restrictions
Frequent trading policies may apply to those funds offered as investment options within your plan. Please log on to vanguard.com for your employer plans or contact Participant Services at 800-523-1188 for additional information.

**Credit-quality ratings** are measured on a scale that generally ranges from AAA (highest) to D (lowest). "NR" is used to classify securities for which a rating is not available. NR securities may include a fund’s investment in Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund or Vanguard Municipal Cash Management Fund, each of which invests in high-quality money market instruments and may serve as a cash management vehicle for the Vanguard funds, trusts, and accounts. U.S. Treasury, U.S. Agency, and U.S. Agency mortgage-backed securities appear under "U.S. Government." Credit-quality ratings for each issue are obtained from Bloomberg using ratings derived from Moody’s Investors Service (Moody’s), Fitch Ratings (Fitch), and Standard & Poor’s (S&P). When ratings from all three agencies are available, the median rating is used. When ratings are available from two of the agencies, the lower rating is used. When one rating is available, that rating is used.

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