Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund

Domestic stock fund | Institutional Select Shares

Fund facts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk level</th>
<th>Total net assets</th>
<th>Expense ratio</th>
<th>Ticker symbol</th>
<th>Turnover rate</th>
<th>Inception date</th>
<th>Fund number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>$26,430 MM</td>
<td>0.01%</td>
<td>VSTSX</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>06/27/16</td>
<td>1785</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Investment objective

Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of the overall stock market.

Investment strategy

The fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the CRSP US Total Market Index, which represents approximately 100% of the investable U.S. stock market and includes large-, mid-, small-, and micro-cap stocks regularly traded on the New York Stock Exchange and Nasdaq. The fund invests by sampling the index, meaning that it holds a broadly diversified collection of securities that, in the aggregate, approximates the full index in terms of key characteristics. These key characteristics include industry weightings and market capitalization, as well as certain financial measures, such as price/earnings ratio and dividend yield.

Benchmark

CRSP US Total Market Index

Growth of a $10,000 investment: June 30, 2016—December 31, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016*</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fund</td>
<td>14.24</td>
<td>21.20</td>
<td>-5.14</td>
<td>30.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benchmark</td>
<td>14.23</td>
<td>21.19</td>
<td>-5.17</td>
<td>30.84</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total returns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Periods ended December 31, 2019</th>
<th>Fund</th>
<th>Benchmark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quarter</td>
<td>9.01%</td>
<td>9.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year to date</td>
<td>30.84%</td>
<td>30.84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One year</td>
<td>30.84%</td>
<td>30.84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three years</td>
<td>14.58%</td>
<td>14.56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Since inception</td>
<td>16.67%</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The performance data shown represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, so investors’ shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, visit our website at vanguard.com/performance. Figures for periods of less than one year are cumulative returns. All other figures represent average annual returns. Performance figures include the reinvestment of all dividends and any capital gains distributions. All returns are net of expenses.

Top sector holdings—stocks

- Technology: 21.8%
- Financials: 19.4%
- Consumer Services: 13.3%
- Industrials: 13.2%
- Health Care: 13.0%
- Consumer Goods: 7.9%
- Oil & Gas: 4.1%
- Utilities: 3.2%
- Basic Materials: 2.2%
- Telecommunications: 1.9%

Sector categories are based on the Industry Classification Benchmark (“ICB”), except for the “Other” category (if applicable), which includes securities that have not been provided an ICB classification as of the effective reporting period.
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Plain talk about risk
An investment in the fund could lose money over short or even long periods. You should expect the fund’s share price and total return to fluctuate within a wide range, like the fluctuations of the overall stock market. The fund’s performance could be hurt by:

Stock market risk: The chance that stock prices overall will decline. Stock markets tend to move in cycles, with periods of rising stock prices and periods of falling stock prices. The fund’s target index may, at times, become focused in stocks of a particular sector, category, or group of companies.

Index sampling risk: The chance that the securities selected for the fund, in the aggregate, will not provide investment performance matching that of the index. Index sampling risk for the fund should be low.

Note on frequent trading restrictions
Frequent trading policies may apply to those funds offered as investment options within your plan. Please log on to vanguard.com for your employer plans or contact Participant Services at 800-523-1188 for additional information.

For more information about Vanguard funds or to obtain a prospectus, see below for which situation is right for you.
If you receive your retirement plan statement from Vanguard or log on to Vanguard’s website to view your plan, visit vanguard.com or call 800-523-1188.
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Ten largest holdings*

1. Microsoft Corp.
2. Apple Inc.
3. Alphabet Inc.
4. Amazon.com Inc.
5. Facebook Inc.
6. Berkshire Hathaway Inc.
7. JPMorgan Chase & Co.
8. Johnson & Johnson
9. Visa Inc.
10. Procter & Gamble Co.

Top 10 as % of total net assets 19.9%

* The holdings listed exclude any temporary cash investments and equity index products.