Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust Select

Balanced fund (stocks and bonds)

Fund facts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk level</th>
<th>Total net assets</th>
<th>Expense ratio as of 03/31/23</th>
<th>Turnover rate</th>
<th>Inception date</th>
<th>Fund number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>$230 MM</td>
<td>0.045%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>04/06/22</td>
<td>V008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Investment objective

Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust Select seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

Investment strategy

The trust invests in other Vanguard mutual funds and trusts according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of 2070 (the target year). The trust’s asset allocation will become more conservative over time, meaning that the percentage of assets allocated to stocks will decrease while the percentage of assets allocated to bonds and other fixed income investments will increase. Within seven years after 2070, the trust’s asset allocation should resemble that of the Target Retirement Income Trust Select. The underlying holdings are: Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund, Vanguard Total Bond Market II Index Fund, Vanguard Institutional Total International Stock Market Index Trust II, Vanguard Total International Bond II Index Fund, and Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Fund.

The trust’s indirect bond holdings are a diversified mix of short-, intermediate-, and long-term U.S. government, U.S. agency, and investment-grade U.S. corporate bonds; inflation-protected public obligations issued by the U.S. Treasury; mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities; and government, agency, corporate, and securitized investment-grade foreign bonds issued in currencies other than the U.S. dollar (but hedged by Vanguard to minimize foreign currency exposure). The trust’s indirect stock holdings are a diversified mix of U.S. and foreign large-, mid-, and small-capitalization stocks.

Benchmark

Target Retirement 2070 Composite Index

Total returns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Periods ended March 31, 2024</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quarter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benchmark</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The performance data shown represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, so investors' shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, visit our website at vanguard.com/performance. The performance of an index is not an exact representation of any particular investment, as you cannot invest directly in an index.

Allocation of underlying funds

- Total Stock Market Index Plus 54.0%
- Inst Ttl Intl Stk Idx Trust II 36.0%
- Total Bond Market II Index 7.0%
- Total Intl Bnd II 3.0%

Target Retirement 2070 Composite Index: Derived by applying the fund’s target asset allocation to the results of the following benchmarks: the FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index for international stocks, the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index for U.S. bonds, the Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Float Adjusted RIC Capped Index Hedged for international bonds, and the CRSP US Total Market Index for U.S. stocks. International stock benchmark returns are adjusted for withholding taxes.
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Plain talk about risk
The trust is subject to several stock and bond market risks, any of which could cause an investor to lose money. However, based on the trust's current allocation between stocks and the less volatile asset class of bonds, the trust's overall level of risk should be higher than those funds that invest mostly in bonds, but lower than those investing mostly in stocks. As the trust's allocation between underlying funds gradually changes, the trust's overall level of risk also will decline. In addition to the risks inherent in the asset classes of the underlying funds, the trust also is subject to asset allocation risk, which is the chance that the selection of underlying funds and the allocation of fund assets will cause the trust to underperform other funds with a similar investment objective. Investments in Target Retirement Trusts are subject to the risks of their underlying funds. The year in the trust name refers to the approximate year 2070 when an investor in the trust would retire and leave the workforce. The trust will gradually shift its emphasis from more aggressive investments to more conservative ones based on its target date. An investment in the Target Retirement 2070 Trust Select is not guaranteed at any time, including on or after the target date.

Note on frequent trading restrictions
Frequent trading policies may apply to those funds offered as investment options within your plan. Please log on to vanguard.com for your employer plans or contact Participant Services at 800-523-1188 for additional information.

This investment is not a mutual fund. It is a collective trust available only to tax-qualified plans and their eligible participants.
This collective trust is managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, a wholly owned subsidiary of The Vanguard Group, Inc., and is not a mutual fund. Investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other important information should be considered carefully before investing.

For more information about Vanguard investments, see below for which situation is right for you.

If you receive your retirement plan statement from Vanguard or log on to Vanguard’s website to view your plan, visit Vanguard.com or call 800-523-1188.
If you receive your retirement plan statement from a service provider other than Vanguard or log on to a recordkeeper’s website that is not Vanguard to view your plan, please call 855-402-2646.